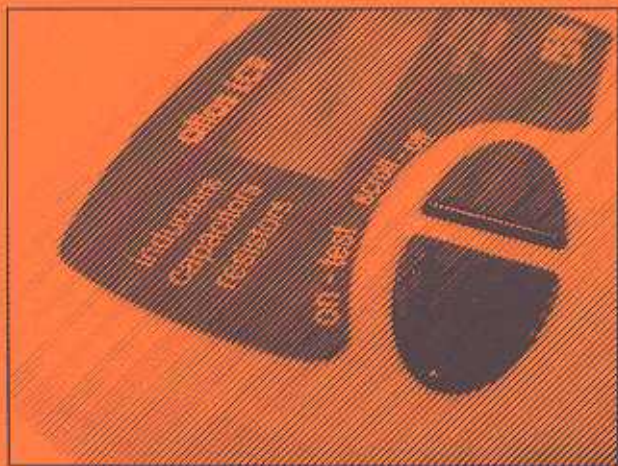


Atlas LCR

Passive Component Analyser
Model LCR40



User Guide

© Peak Electronic Design Limited 2002

In the interests of development, information in this guide is subject to change without notice - T&O/E



PEAK
electronic design ltd

Want to use it now?

We understand that you want to use your Atlas LCR right now. The unit is ready to go and you should have little need to refer to this user guide, but please make sure that you do at least take a look at the notices on page 4!

Contents	Page
Introduction.....	3
Using your Atlas LCR.....	5
Normal use	
Probe compensation	
Testing Inductors.....	7
Testing Capacitors.....	8
Testing Resistors.....	9
Low Resistance and Inductance	
Taking care of your Atlas LCR.....	10
Battery Replacement	
Self Tests	
Appendix A – Accessories.....	12
Appendix B – Component Identification.....	13
Appendix C – Technical Specifications.....	14
Appendix D – Troubleshooting.....	15
Warranty Information.....	16

Introduction

The Atlas LCR is an advanced instrument that greatly simplifies the testing of passive components.

Traditional LCR bridges are inherently complex and very time consuming to use.

The Atlas LCR does everything automatically, it tells you the component type in addition to component value data.

What's more, the Atlas LCR automatically selects the best signal level and frequency for the particular component under test.

The software is smart; all internal calculations are performed with floating point maths. This means that precision isn't lost in the complex internal calculations and all results are displayed in properly formatted and easy-to-read engineering units, eg. 23.6pF.

Summary Features:

- Automatic component identification.
- Automatic test frequency selection (DC, 1kHz, 15kHz and 200kHz).
- Delayed or instant analysis (for hands free operation).
- Auto power-off.
- Probe and test lead compensation.
- Interchangeable probe sets.
- Automatic ranging and scaling.
- 1% basic accuracy.


Important Notices

WARNING:

This instrument must NEVER be connected to powered equipment/components or equipment/components with any stored energy (e.g. charged capacitors).

Failure to comply with this warning may result in personal injury, damage to the equipment under test, damage to the Atlas LCR and invalidation of the manufacturer's warranty. Non-destructive overload situations are logged in the non-volatile memory within the Atlas LCR.

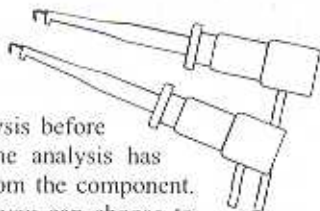
“Analysis of discrete, unconnected components is recommended.”

 The Atlas LCR is designed to provide accurate and reliable information for the majority of supported component types (inductors, capacitors and resistors) as described in the technical specifications. Testing of other component types or component networks may give erroneous and misleading results.

Using your Atlas LCR

Normal Use

The Atlas LCR performs its component analysis before the results are displayed. Therefore, once the analysis has completed, the probes can be disconnected from the component. Analysis itself only takes a few seconds and you can choose to start the analysis after a 5 second delay or immediately.



Delayed Analysis: If you press the **on-test** button the unit will power-up (if it's not already on!) and then delay for 5 seconds before analysis of your component starts.

Analysis starts
in 5 seconds...

This can be particularly useful if you need time to use both hands to apply the optional Test Prod Probes to the component while the analysis takes place.

Instant Analysis: You can skip the 5 second delay by pressing the **on-test** button again. The analysis will then start immediately.

Analysing...

Scrolling through the results: Results are displayed a screen at a time, simply press the **scroll-off** button to see each screen when you're ready.

If you reach the last screen of results, pressing **scroll-off** will take you to the first results screen again. Remember, you can take your time; and you don't need to keep the component connected.

Starting again: The component analysis can be started again at any time by pressing **on-test**.

Switching off: The unit will automatically switch off after about 20 seconds following the last keypress. If you wish, you may manually switch off by holding down the **scroll-off** button for about 1 second.

Probe Compensation

If you change the probes on your Atlas LCR, it is good practice to run through the short compensation procedure. This ensures that the probes' own inductance, capacitance and resistance is automatically taken into account for subsequent measurements.

To start the compensation procedure simply press and hold **on-test** until the following is displayed:

**Probe
Compensation**

After a short delay, the unit will then prompt you to short the probes together. If you are using the optional SMD tweezers, you must short the tips using the supplied Peak "dog tag".

**Please short
the probes**


After shorting the probes the unit will ask you to open the probes.

**Now open
the probes**

If this procedure has been successful, the unit will simply display "OK" and then switch off.

OK

At this point the parasitic and stray characteristics associated with the test leads (and indeed the Atlas LCR itself) will be stored in non-volatile memory. All further tests will have these values subtracted from the measured values, therefore displaying the characteristics of the component alone.

 Please note that probe compensation is particularly important when analysing low value inductors, capacitors and resistors.

Testing Inductors



The Atlas LCR is designed to analyse most inductors, coils and chokes.

Inductor test frequency: The unit will automatically select the most suitable test frequency; low frequencies for large inductors, high frequencies for small inductors.

The test frequency that the Atlas LCR uses will be automatically selected from 1kHz, 15kHz or 200kHz, the actual value will be confirmed on the display following analysis.

Inductance range: Values ranging from about 1 μ H to 10H can be measured, with a minimum resolution of 0.5 μ H.

DC resistance: The DC resistance of the inductor is measured from 0.5 Ω to 1k Ω with a minimum resolution of 0.5 Ω .

Inductor results: Following analysis, the inductance is displayed.

Press **scroll-off** to display the frequency at which the inductance was measured.

Pressing the **scroll-off** button again will display the inductor's DC resistance.

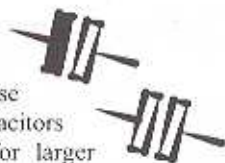
Inductance
1.507mH

Test frequency
15kHz

DC Resistance
67.2 Ω

Testing Capacitors

The Atlas LCR uses two different methods to analyse capacitors, AC impedance analysis for low value capacitors (less than about $1\mu\text{F}$) and DC transient analysis for larger capacitors (about $1\mu\text{F}$ to $10,000\mu\text{F}$).



The unit will automatically identify the type of capacitor being tested and apply the most appropriate test method.

Low Value Capacitors

There is a vast range of low value capacitors available. Types include ceramic, polyester, polystyrene and mylar dielectric capacitors. Generally, low value capacitors tend to be unpolarised. Minimum capacitance resolution is about 0.1pF .

Capacitor test frequency: The Atlas LCR uses a high purity sine wave signal of 1kHz , 15kHz or 200kHz to analyse these types of capacitors.

Capacitor results: Following analysis of the capacitor, the capacitance value is displayed first.

Capacitance
48.3pF


Press the **scroll-off** button to display the frequency at which the capacitance was measured.

Test frequency
200kHz

Large Capacitors

Capacitors larger than about $1\mu\text{F}$ are treated differently, instead of being tested with an AC signal, they are tested with a DC signal. This is confirmed in the "Test frequency" screen.

Test frequency
DC

 Generally, tantalum capacitors and electrolytic capacitors are polarised. The Atlas LCR, however, uses a maximum of 1V to test the capacitor and so polarity of the Atlas LCR test probes is (usually) unimportant.

Testing Resistors



Resistance values ranging from 0.5Ω to $2M\Omega$ can be measured, with a minimum resolution of about 0.5Ω . Resistance is measured using a DC signal with a peak voltage of 1V (across an open circuit) and a peak current of about 3mA (through a short circuit).

Resistor results: Following analysis, the resistance value is displayed.

Resistance
332.2k Ω

Low Resistance/Inductance

Low value inductors ($<10\mu\text{H}$) and low value resistors ($<10\Omega$) are treated as a special case by the Atlas LCR. This is because low value inductors and low value resistors can exhibit very similar characteristics at the test frequencies available from the Atlas LCR.

The following message is displayed:

Pressing the **scroll-off** button will display the values of resistance and inductance that the Atlas LCR has measured.


The test frequency displayed is the frequency used for the measurement of the inductance.

Low Resistance
and Inductance

Resistance
1.3 Ω

Inductance
0.6 μH

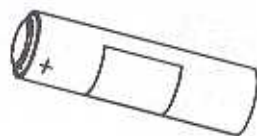
Test frequency
200kHz

 Please note that probe compensation is particularly important when analysing low value inductors, capacitors and resistors.

Taking care of your Atlas LCR

Battery Replacement

The Atlas LCR requires no special maintenance although the battery should be replaced every 12 months to prevent leak damage.



*** Low Battery ***

If the following message is displayed, the battery should be replaced as soon as possible to prevent malfunction or leak damage.

Although the unit may continue to operate following a low battery warning, measurements may be adversely affected.

New batteries can be purchased from many retailers and directly from Peak Electronic Design Ltd or an authorised agent.

Battery types: Suitable battery types include 23A, V23A, GP23A, MN21 or a good quality 12V alkaline equivalent as used in many test instruments and automotive remote key fobs.

Battery access: To replace the battery, unscrew the three screws to remove the rear panel. Remove the old battery and insert a new one, taking care to observe the correct polarity. Carefully replace the rear panel, do not over-tighten the screws.

Peak Safe Battery Disposal Scheme: Please return your old analyser battery to Peak Electronic Design Ltd for safe and environmentally responsible disposal.


Self Tests

Many internal functions are tested each time the unit is powered up. If any of these self tests do not meet tight performance limits, a message will be displayed similar to the following:

Error 02

The unit will then switch off.

It is possible that a temporary condition caused the failure and restarting the unit may clear the problem. If the fault persists please contact Peak Electronic Design Ltd or an authorised agent with details of the error message for further advice.

 Please note that some internal tests cannot be performed if a low battery warning has been displayed. This means that if there is an internal problem, a low battery condition can prevent the error condition from being displayed. It is therefore strongly recommended that a low battery is replaced as soon as a "Low Battery" message is displayed.

Appendix A – Accessories

A range of useful additions is available to enhance your Atlas LCR.

Carry Case

A specially designed case with custom made foam compartments and a smart tough exterior is ideal for protecting your Atlas LCR and probes. There's even space for a spare battery.

SMD Tweezer Probes

These tweezers are ideal for testing many types of surface mount device. The tweezers can cope with package sizes of 0402, 0603, 0805, 1206, 1210 and Case A/B/C/D.

Fitting is easy: the tweezers are terminated in the standard Atlas LCR probe connectors.

The tweezers are also supplied complete with a Peak "dog tag" to allow for probe shorting during probe compensation.

Other Probe Accessories

Many different probe types are available, specially made for your Atlas LCR. Contact Peak Electronic Design Ltd or an authorised agent for more details.

Appendix B - Component Identification

It is useful to appreciate that the Atlas LCR can only decide on the identity of the component under test using results of the electrical tests that it performs on the component.

Of course, the Atlas LCR cannot physically see the component, but it does use widely accepted methods for categorising the part based on the measurement results.

The Atlas LCR determines the type of component under test according to the following criteria:

Low Resistance/Inductance

$$R_{IX} < 10\Omega \text{ \& } L < 10\mu\text{H}$$

Note that a short circuit on correctly compensated probes will satisfy this condition.

Inductors

$$R_{DC} < 10\Omega \text{ \& } L > 10\mu\text{H}$$

$$R_{DC} < 1\text{k}\Omega \text{ \& } L > 100\mu\text{H}$$

Capacitors

$$R_{IX} > 1\text{k}\Omega \text{ \& } C > 100\text{nF}$$

$$R_{IX} > 100\text{k}\Omega \text{ \& } C > 10\text{pF}$$

Note that an open circuit on correctly compensated probes will satisfy this condition.

Resistors

Characteristics that do not satisfy any of the above criteria will be displayed as a resistive element.

Note:

A physically large, wirewound, low value resistance can exhibit significant inductance and may therefore be identified as an inductor.

Appendix C – Technical Specifications

Parameter		Min	Typ	Max	Note
Inductance	range	1 μ H		10H	
	resolution	0.4 μ H	0.8 μ H		
	accuracy	$\pm 1\% \pm 0.8\mu\text{H}$			1,2
Capacitance	range	0.4pF		10mF	
	resolution	0.1pF	0.3pF		
	accuracy	$\pm 1\% \pm 0.3\text{pF}$			1,2
Resistance	range	1 Ω		2M Ω	
	resolution	0.3 Ω	0.6 Ω		
	accuracy	$\pm 1\% \pm 0.6\Omega$			1,2
Peak test voltage		-1.05V		+1.05V	
Peak test current		-3.25mA		+3.25mA	
Test frequency accuracy	1kHz	-11%		+11%	
	15kHz	-11%		+11%	
	200kHz	-100ppm		+100ppm	
Sine purity		-60dB 2 nd harmonic			
Operating temperature range		10°C		40°C	3
Battery operating voltage		8.5V		13V	

Notes:

1. Within 12 months of factory calibration. Please contact us if you require a full re-calibration and/or certification of traceable calibration.
2. Specified at temperatures between 15°C and 30°C.
3. Subject to acceptable LCD visibility.

Appendix D – Troubleshooting

Problem	Possible Solution
Capacitance measured when probes are open circuit is not close to zero ($\pm 0.6\text{pF}$).	Perform a probe compensation.
Resistance and/or inductance measured when probes are short circuit is not close to zero ($\pm 1.2\Omega$, $\pm 1.6\mu\text{H}$).	Perform a probe compensation.
Measured value doesn't appear to be correct.	Ensure probes are well connected to the component under test for the entire duration of the analysis.
	Ensure that nothing else is connected with the component under test. Make sure that you are not touching the connections.
	The component value may be outside the supported measurement range.
	The component's design frequency may not correspond to the test frequencies used by the Atlas LCR.
Measured values vary slightly between tests.	The displayed resolution is higher than the measurement resolution to avoid rounding errors. Small variations within the quoted measurement resolutions are normal.

Warranty Information

Peak Satisfaction Guarantee

If for any reason you are not completely satisfied with the Peak Atlas LCR within 14 days of purchase you may return the unit to your distributor. You will receive a refund covering the full purchase price if the unit is returned in perfect condition.

Peak Warranty

The warranty is valid for 12 months from date of purchase. This warranty covers the cost of repair or replacement due to defects in materials and/or manufacturing faults.

The warranty does not cover malfunction or defects caused by:

- a) Operation outside the scope of the user guide.
- b) Unauthorised access or modification of the unit (except for battery replacement).
- c) Accidental physical damage or abuse.

The customer's statutory rights are not affected by any of the above.

All claims must be accompanied by a proof of purchase.

At Peak Electronic Design Ltd we are committed to continual product development and improvement. The specifications of our products are therefore subject to change without notice.

© 2002 Peak Electronic Design Limited – E&OE
Atlas House, Kils Lane, Harpur Ins. Est., Buxton, Derbyshire, SK17 9JL, UK
www.peakelec.co.uk Tel: +44 (0) 1298 70012 Fax: +44 (0) 1298 70046