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Bridging the gap between particulate systems and continuum theory

Stefan Luding, MSM, CTW, MESA+, UTwente, NL

NWO  VICI 2011-2014, ... 

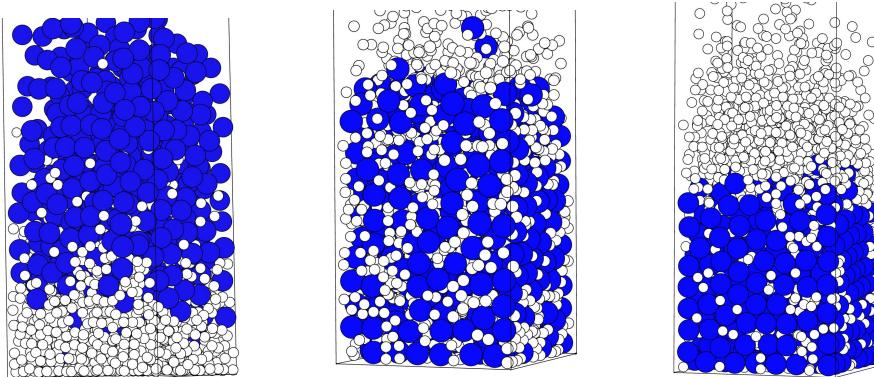
soil, sand,
powders,
concrete,
ceramics,
cells, blood,
...

particulate systems

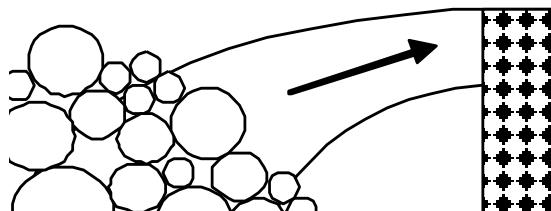
NWO  VICI



Example: Segregation/Mixing



P. V. Quinn, D. Hong, SL, PRL 2001



Bridging the **gap** between
particulate systems
from microscopic understanding
and continuum theory
towards macroscopic applications

NWO stw VICI 2009

msm

Why?

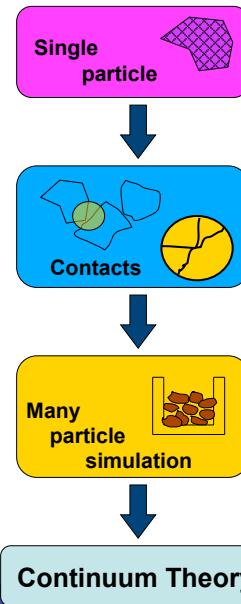
- Particle Methods (Micro-Details)
- Method: Micro-Macro Transition
- Continuum Theory (Applications)



Continuum Theory

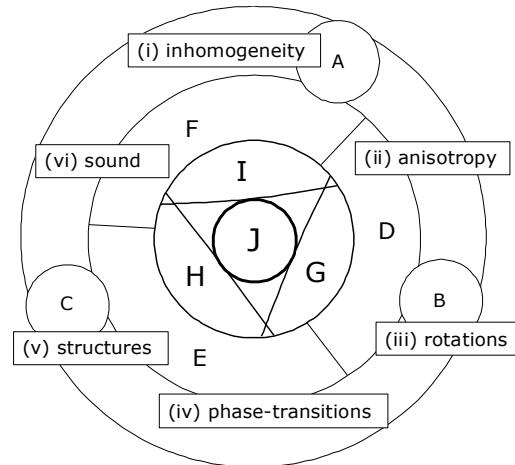
Approach

- Particle Methods
- Micro-Macro Transition
- Towards Continuum Theory
- Applications



Topics ...

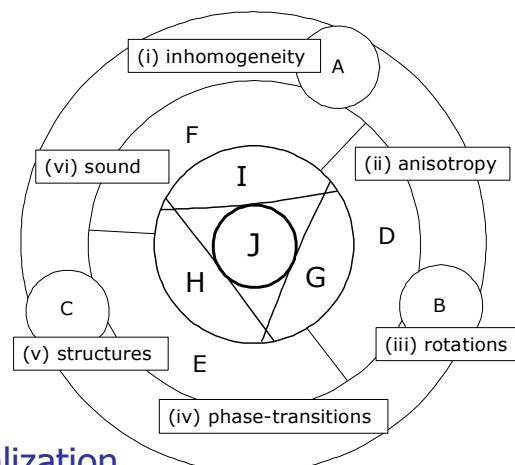
- inhomogeneity
- anisotropy
- rotations
- phase-transitions
- structures
- sound
- ...



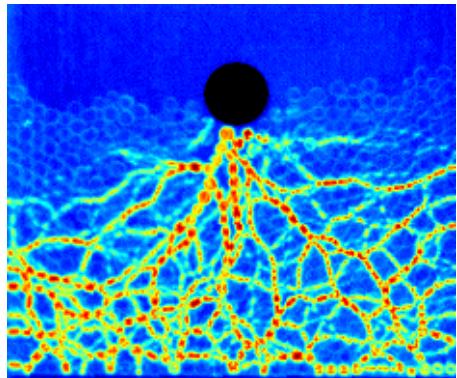
Topics ...

- inhomogeneity
- anisotropy
- rotations

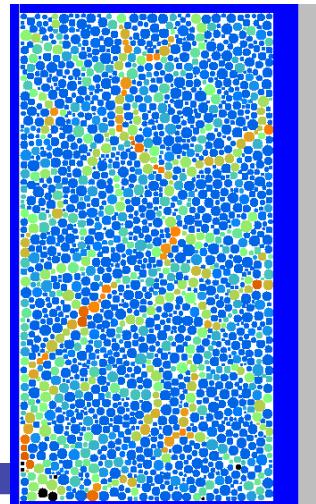
Example:
Instability &
Shear band Localization



Force-chains experiments - simulations



2D Exper. Behringer, Duke, USA

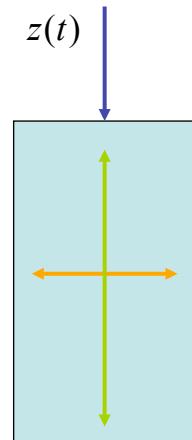


... 3D Exp. Sperl, DLR, Germany

Biaxial box set-up

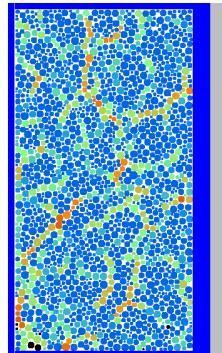
- Top wall: strain controlled
- Right wall: stress controlled

$$\sigma_{xx} = \text{const.}$$

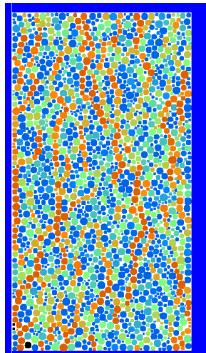


Simulation results (closer look)

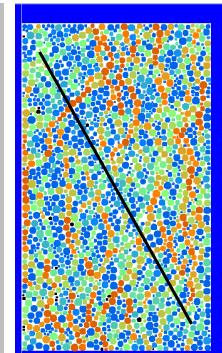
$\varepsilon_{zz}=0.0\%$



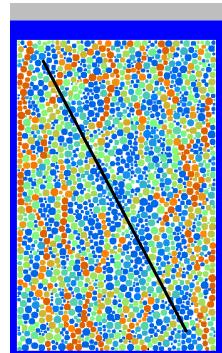
$\varepsilon_{zz}=1.1\%$



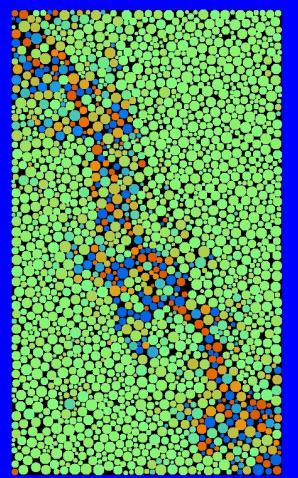
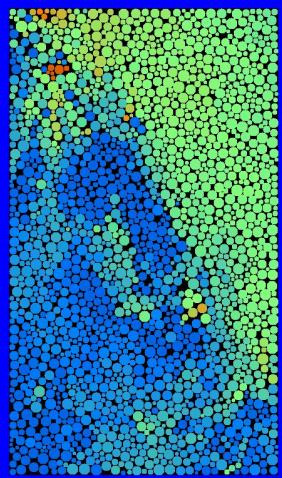
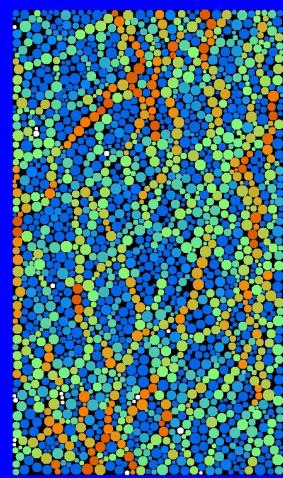
$\varepsilon_{zz}=4.2\%$



$\varepsilon_{zz}=9.1\%$



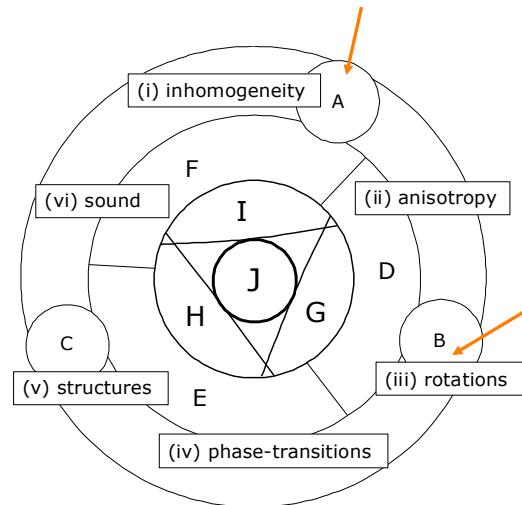
Multiple micro-mechanisms



inhomogeneity & anisotropy, instabilities & structures, rotations

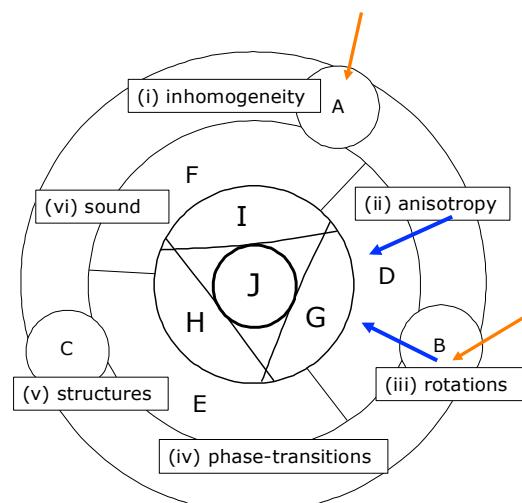
How?

- inhomogeneity
- anisotropy
- rotations



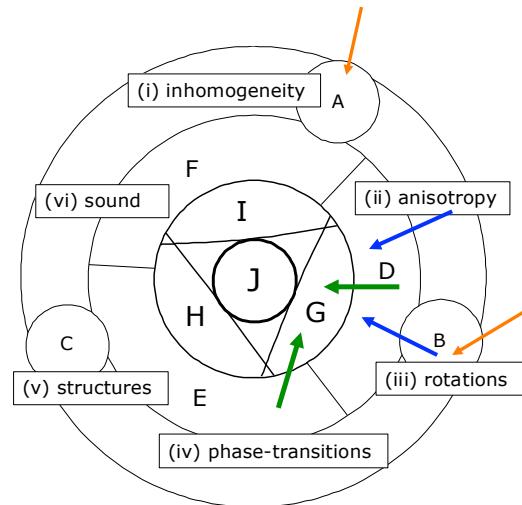
How?

- inhomogeneity
- anisotropy
- rotations



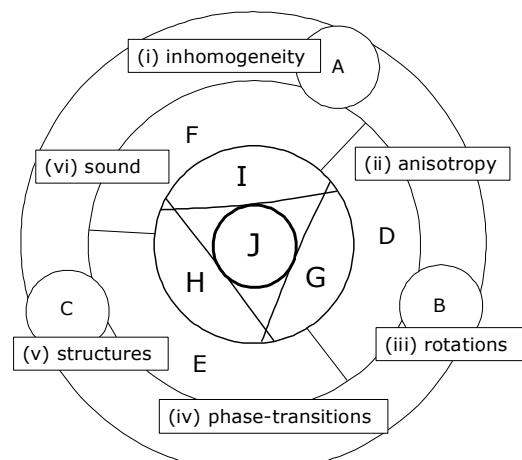
How?

- inhomogeneity
- anisotropy
- rotations



Themes worked on?

- inhomogeneity
- anisotropy
- rotations
- phase-transitions
- structures
- sound
- mixing
- ...



Themes worked on?

- inhomogeneity, non-affine motion, master-pdf(force)
- **anisotropy continuum model**
- rotations (contact+particle => continuum)
- **phase-transitions (fluid-solid, jamming)**
- **structures (micro+macro, analysis => prediction)**
- **sound/waves**
- **mixing/polydispersity/multiscale**
- ...

Overview – who and what?

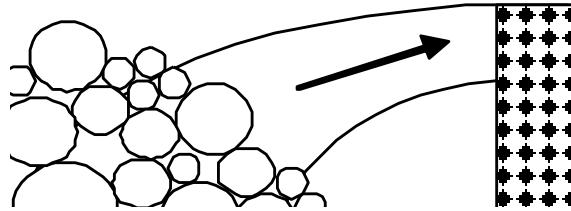
- inhomogeneity (A. Singh, K. Saitoh, N. Rivas)
- anisotropy (T. Weinhart, D. Krijgsman,
R. Hartkamp, A. Singh)
- rotations (A. Merkel, T. Weinhart, V. Magnanimo)
- phase-transitions/jamming: (N. Rivas, K. Saitoh,
T. Weinhart, N. Kumar (PARDEM))
- structures (micro: A. Singh, macro: N. Rivas)
- sound (B. Lawney, A. Merkel, V. Magnanimo,
MSc: L. de Mol, S. Emmerich, S. Sterl, ...)
- mixtures (N. Rivas, D. Krijgsman, T. Weinhart,
A. Thornton, D. Tunuguntla (STW), ...)
- ...

Overview – who is new?

- inhomogeneity ()
- anisotropy (O. I. Imole, N. Kumar, ...)
- friction+rotations
(S. Khamshee, O.I.Imole, V. Magnanimo, ...)
- phase-transitions/jamming:
(S. Frank-Richter, N. Kumar, ...)
- structures ()
- sound (new student on SHELL/FOM R. Kumar)
- mixtures (M. Lantman, ...)
- ...

How?

- Particle methods numerics and validation
- Micro-macro methods, combining statistical physics and mechanics
- Fluid and Solid Mechanics
- Continuum Theory for Applications



Bridging the **gap** between
particulate systems
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