## UNIVERSITEIT TWENTE.

## FACULTY ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING, MATHEMATICS AND COMPUTER SCIENCE

DATE: 1 FEBRUARY 2024
OURREF: EEMCS23/BOZ/10962/NL

# Minutes 186th PC-AM-meeting 

Tuesday 21 November 2023

## 15:45-17:15 hr. Zilverling 1016

| Present: | A.A. Stoorvogel(PD), M. Snoeren (Student member), N. Luijten (Minute maker), |
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|  | E. van der Veer (Student member), B. Manthey (staff member), A. |
|  | Betken(replacing Proksch, staff member), F. P. Schuller(Chairman), J. Schut(M- |
|  | coordinator), J.P. Boon (Student member), Q. Van Dongen(Abacus), C. Pérez <br> (Staff member) |
| Absent with notice: $\quad$K. Proksch (Staff member), L.S. Lanting (Student member), J.B. Timmer(B- <br> coordinator), |  |

## 1. Opening

The chairman opens the meeting at 15:45.
2. Minutes $185^{\text {th }}$ meeting $\mathbf{1 3}$ June 2023

Page 1 Line 38: could be put in place
Page 2 Line 50: Matthias with two t's
Page 5 Line 179: Dijksterhuis instead of Dijkstra Line 185: Classical paper $\rightarrow$ classic. He does not think ...

With these changes, the minutes are approved.

## Action points:

- 481 - Stays on the list

The PD is still in contact with Walter. Van der Veer says that some students have been informed.

## 3. Announcements

No announcements.

## 4. Advice / correspondence

- Mail PD - Training sessions for the members of the programme committee Autumn 2023 The chair did a training session during Corona that was not really helpful. He asks for the experience of the other members. Manthey says he did one with the whole PC before Corona, and it was okay. Pérez asks who is in charge of this training. The chair does not know. There seems to be an online part and an on-campus part. Shall I inquire with Meijer and ask if it is useful? The M-coordinator says that on the website it says that it is offered by


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one of the central services. The members already received an email about this. The enthusiasm is low.

## - Mail Vice-Dean - elections

There was a letter from the vice dean for education informing all programme committees about the possibility of holding elections for their members. The letter also asks the PC-AM to communicate their opinion on this matter to the vice dean. The student members do not think there should be elections.

Furthermore, there is a lack of candidates to have a real election. Pérez thinks it would be good to have elections for the students. Boon says that elections will not solve the scarcity of students who want to join the PC. The chair wonders how many people would vote. Manthey suggests replying to the vice dean that we keep it as it is, but we are aware of the possibility, and it might come into place in the future. Pérez thinks that if you have elections, it makes people aware that the PC exists. The chair asks the students for a final statement, and they think it is better to keep it as is for the reasons mentioned.

In summary, weighing the effort for the elections, the expected lack of more candidates than open slots, the expectation of a low turnout and the need for keeping representatives for all groups at DAMUT against the speculative potential of elections to create more awareness for the existence of the PC among students and staff, the general opinion of the PC remains that the current method of suggesting and appointing appropriate new members serves the key purpose of the PC well and should be continued. The chair says that he will communicate this to the vice dean.

- Advice Nonlinear Optimization and Learning

No comments.

- Mastermath - OC meeting 10 November 2023

No comments.

- Mail B-coordinator - Nonlinear Optimisation and Learning in 2A

No comments.

## - Mail PD - New model for Finite Element Methods

The teacher wrote a proposal to change the examination model a little. Previously it was the case that group projects were possible, but everyone had to have their own part which was evaluated individually. The new idea is to have two distinct parts, with the first one being evaluated individually and the second one as a group. The committee briefly discussed the change. The chair remarks that he has not met a student who would not complain about the group project always being graded in a group, and individual people being treated unfairly if other students do not pull their weight. Van der Veer heard some complaints, but only for

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groups where the whole group did not pass due to groupmates not contributing. He did not hear complaints from groups that had a lower grade but did pass. Boon says that there are projects where you can divide some points among the students. Perez thinks what is happening with FEM, is that there is a lot of variation in the programming skills of the students. The teacher is making sure that the students know how to code FEM in the first part, that is individually, and the second part is with software, so they get more from the course than having a code that does not work. The chair is always in favour of letting the teachers have maximal freedom to make their teaching idea work, but that in turn they carry the responsibility for indeed making it work. All members are in favour and approve the proposal.

## 5. Bachelor evaluations

- Intermediate evaluation Module 1

Van der Veer thinks it is weird that some students find it unclear that their university email and associated Outlook calendar are being used for communication. The chair says that in a professional workplace, you must read your email. Is there a lesson to be learned here for the programme? The PC does not think so, students just need to read their email.

Boon thinks the evaluation is very positive, especially comparing it to last year's evaluation. There were a few comments about the collaboration course. For the individual part, students thought the exercises were obvious and not very useful.

Pérez agrees that the evaluation is much better than last year. The students are less affected by the pandemic than last year.

Some students state that they do understand which parts are calculus and which are analysis. Pérez and the chair say that they also cannot define the difference. The chair emphasizes the need to teach students from day one to be precise and that the distinction between Analysis (as the precise part) and Calculus (a less precise part) is harmful and unclear. Pérez says that the learning process could be tricky if one starts the course too rigorously, since students have no intuition about theorems and definitions and that they only see it when the teacher shows the example. What he would prefer therefore, is to present a theorem with all the rigour, let the students work on an example that applies the theorem, and only then prove the theorem.

Boon says that that is still different from what their year group had. Pérez is not advocating to go back to how Analysis and Calculus used to be taught. Manthey says that Calculus was together with Physics, and everything was in a weird order. Boon asks if it is feasible to make a draft about what you think would be better for this course. The chair thinks it would be less confusing to not talk about Calculus, have a course called Analysis and not mention the

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term Calculus at all. Pérez says it is also hard to write the exam if the distinction between the courses needs to be in there. The chair asks if it is fair to have a preliminary opinion that maybe we can remove the Calculus terminology. Each exam problem tells the student what to do. The PD says that the only danger is that we want to make sure that students cannot pass the course by skipping over the Analysis part. Boon thinks this is just a matter of exam design and the chair agrees. In Analysis I, the majority is Analysis, while in Analysis II, there is a larger part of Calculus. Manthey thinks this problem can be solved by changing the grading system. Pérez says he can remove the hassle of dividing the exam into Calculus and Analysis questions. He can call the questions "problems" for Analysis and "exercises" for Calculus. The chair thinks that exam design can be a solution. Van der Veer mentions that there are students who only need to retake the Analysis part. This is not an option anymore if there is only one exam.

The chair says that the distinction is confusing. The PD says we can think about the exam design. It would be bad if students could pass the course by strategically skipping part of the course. We have to think about how we can design the exam. Boon asks how many students have passed Analysis. He heard that there were only 5 students that passed. Pérez says that we had a discussion on how to design the exam, but that is not what the students want. During the lectures, they want to have a clear separation on what is Analysis and what is Calculus. He does not think that that is possible. The PD says that some students focused on Calculus for the exam, and Analysis on the resit. Then this student had a problem because the separation was not clear in the lectures and overall materials. The idea behind this strategy is not great, but this is where the comments come from.

The chair says that just calling the course Analysis would solve the ill-defined distinction between Analysis and Calculus and likewise some ill-conceived strategies for passing the exam. The chair wants to discuss this topic again next time, so the PC can decide on a recommendation.

Van der Veer has one more comment about module 1 programming. The evaluation reads that a student got a somewhat aggressive response to a question and did not receive an explanation. Snoeren explains that the person who mentioned this said it happened to a friend. The entire situation was pretty vague. Manthey says he was involved in the programming part. What the teachers did sometimes, instead of giving an answer, they would refer to a video. He could imagine that it was something like that, but he does not know. Pérez does not think this is aggressive. The chair concludes that there is too little information to discuss this point further.

## - Intermediate evaluation Module 5

Boon mentions that there was no module introduction. It gives a nice start to the module. The chair suggests writing an email to the module coordinator, to inquire why this was not the case.

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## - Evaluation Module 4

Pérez asks if the students learn Python. Snoeren says that all the TAs taught this course using Matlab and they did not know how to do it in Python. Pérez thinks this course should be in Matlab. The chair says the lecturers are aware of this problem now, and they should make a decision on how to handle this next year. The PD says that the programme switched to Python last year. The TAs from previous years did not do this course in Python. Pérez sees this course as an opportunity for the students to learn Matlab. Manthey explains that in the previous curriculum, there were many different programming languages and that the students never learned proper programming in any one language as a result. He would rather have the students learn one language properly than snippets of many different languages. The PD says that many studies are now using Python in favour of Matlab. He wants the Mathematics students to be proficient in at least one programming language. The philosophy was that if we start teaching three or four different programming languages, no one really gets good at any one of them. Now we teach the students to be proficient in one programming language, and then there is not much of an effort to change to another language.

The chair asks what the students think. He follows the opinion of the PD. However, he sees the point of Pérez as well. Pérez thinks that it is also a cultural thing. The chair summarizes as follows: We discussed the new philosophy of learning one programming language well and see no reason why to recommend a change of that strategy, since there is a serious argument for it. The tutors of a course should of course use the programming language that the students are asked to use.

## - Evaluation Module 8

Van der Veer saw that the lecturer wanted to change the name of the course from Dynamic Programming to Sequential Decision making under Uncertainty. He thinks that is a rather long name. Boon replies that this is a response to the students who thought Dynamic Programming was the tool and not the topic. The chair thinks it is at the discretion of the lecturer how he calls the course. Pérez says that this is how people see our programme from the outside. If there is this long name, I would not know what the course is about. Manthey says it is not even a course, but a subsection of a course. The chair says that this clearly resolves the discussion, since the programme committee does not micromanage subsection titles.

## - Evaluation Module 12

Pérez asks why Complex Function Theory is at the end of the curriculum. The PD says that it does not fit anywhere else. Pérez thinks it would be better to have it directly after Analysis 3. The PD says it cannot be placed earlier. If you want to have it earlier, another course needs to go. Pérez says he would not skip anything, just swap it. The PD asks him with which course he would switch CFT. Pérez does not know, but CFT is very basic, and it makes no

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sense to put it at the end of the curriculum. Pérez thinks that maybe we should rethink the order of courses. Boon adds that CFT is experienced as not one of the easier courses. It happens that students fail CFT, and have a whole year of delay. The chair says this could happen with any course. He finds it odd though that the minor is concentrated in one half year. Couldn't there be minor courses throughout the studies? The PD says this is enforced on all bachelor studies from the university. Pérez has one more reason. Would it not be easier for the students to have CFT after Analysis 3 when they have the ball rolling? The PD agrees, but the problem is that there is just no space. Module 7 is with TCS, module 8 is very coherent, and then there is the minor. They are just stuck with this format. The chair agrees with the problem from a contents perspective, but he does not see an administrative solution. He seriously encourages Pérez to think of a solution, since content should reign supreme over administrative difficulties. The PD adds that CFT is a 3 EC course, which makes it harder to swap it with any course in the curriculum. The chair concludes that is an organizational problem to do it otherwise. It is agreed that, currently, no one knows a better solution, although content-wise it would be a good idea.

## 6. Master evaluations

- Mastermath course Inverse Problems in Imaging No comments.
- Mastermath course Nonparametric Statistics No comments.
- Mastermath course Mathematical Neuroscience

No comments.

- Pioneers of Applied Mathematics (SEQ feedback from teacher)

The group size was very large. The teacher said it was not optimal and there should be more attention paid to the presentation of the students. Pérez asks how many ECs this course is worth. It is 5 Ecs. The students make a report and a presentation. The chair and Pérez think that it is a lot of ECs for such a course, compared to those awarded for core courses a mathematics bachelor student is expected to master. The M-coordinator thinks that Dijkstra has set up the course well and that it is really interesting. Pérez thinks that it is the role of the individual lecturer to teach about the history of their course. The M-coordinator says that when it was introduced, there was a need because lecturers did not include it in their courses and that the course is taught by an expert on the topic.

The chair asks the students of the PC if they took the course. No student of the PC has taken this course. Manthey says that there are many courses in the curriculum like history and reflection and such. If we want more room for mathematical courses, this is where we should look.

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Pérez asks if it is a serious course. The M-coordinator replies that it is serious. Pérez says that he looked at the material, and he disagrees. Van der Veer also thinks it is a serious course. The M-coordinator says that we should not doubt the quality of this course as the teacher is an expert in his area. The chair agrees with Manthey that there are several courses that don't have a compelling need to be in the mathematics curriculum. The Mcoordinator says that in the last accreditation, there was no comment about this course. The chair says that the PC might formulate an opinion if they disagree. We can have a valid point if we are concerned with the quality of the curriculum. If we think a substantial course should come earlier, we should say that.

## 7. AOB / Questions before closing the meeting

Low showup rate in tutorials
The chair asks if the PC could brainstorm on possible solutions. The chair suggests that lecturers could demand attendance. Manthey thinks we should not go to mandatory attendance. Pérez thinks that students should be mature enough to decide which sessions to attend. However, we could give the students specific incentives to attend tutorials. We can assign problems in a week, and grade them in the tutorial. We give them feedback on their answers. The chair adds that the teachers could use self-assessment sheets, on which the students must tick the problems which they could solve. They hand in the sheets, and then from the people who indicated that they could solve the question, one student is picked and has to present the problem on the blackboard. The students are strongly incentivised to not tick something they could not solve, as they could be asked to present it and all problems marked solved on the current self-assessment sheet would then be stricken. Furthermore, the students also learn a soft skill, namely presenting a mathematical solution, in the presence of an actual expert. Over the module, there should be a total number of problems that should be ticked. This would make tutorials effectively mandatory. Pérez agrees. Manthey also says that such a proposal would not be in contradiction to his opposition to mandatory attendance, since it enforces this attendance in a meaningful manner.

The chair asks what the students think. Boon says that there might not be time to prepare after the lecture. It is a good idea, but it needs to be planned well. Pérez thinks that a material shift of for example a week could solve this. The chair thinks this would be a real structural improvement in teaching and is indeed the traditional and time-tested way to hold tutorials. The PD adds that in the Analysis, very few students have a habit of asking questions during tutorials and this would improve their activeness in a tutorial. The chair also thinks that students pay more attention if another student is presenting. Boon says that Hoeksma did most of his courses like this and it was fine. The chair says that we can at least bring it to the attention of teachers that they are free to use this method. The chair says that solving a certain number of questions could be mandatory in order to be admitted to the exam. The students and Pérez think it would be better to make these questions result in bonus points instead of exam admission. The chair thinks there should be a minimal

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threshold of points the students need. The PD addresses the problem that double degree students possibly cannot attend due to double scheduling. Manthey says that we can implement this for normal mathematics students and invent something for the double degree students that fits them.
The chair ends the discussion and says that he will contact all PC-AM members to formulate suggestions on this.

## Registration of exams

The chair says that there are many systems in place, nothing is connected to anything, and neither registration nor non-registration has a consequence. Students who sign up but do not come, but it does not show up as a failed attempt in Osiris. Lecturers have to make their own system to be able to know the number of exams they need. Are we really fine with it?

The PD says that for the bachelor, the number of students for a regular test is somewhat predictable. However, there is no registration for the resit, so this is not so predictable. Teachers have to make a guess. In the bachelor, it is easier to deduce the number. The chair asks the PD if he is saying that in the bachelor there is not a problem. The PD says that that is what has been decided by people higher up. The chair suggests pointing this out to the person who made this decision. The PD says that for the bachelor, there is not really a problem. Boon adds that the university has a sustainability plan. Overprinting of exams is not exactly sustainable. The PD says that the main problem is the master courses. Students can register but they don't de-register. Manthey says that as a teacher you want to be on the safe side. Room-wise it is not an extremely big problem. Just knowing how many students you can approximately expect, is very useful. The chair says it would also save money if we did not use systems that are useless anyway.

The PD says that registration gives a student access to Canvas, and groups can be formed. A list of participants is something that we want. The chair would like that a no-show will be registered as a fail, as an incentive to deregister for a course. The PD says that on your transcript, failed exams do not show. This is a Dutch regulation.

The PD said that even to change the date by which the registration must have taken place was claimed by the technical staff to require 400 men-hours. The chair asks if we, as technical people, seriously accept such a preposterous statement. The PD says that more people raised a question here, but that the vice dean did not enforce this idea.

The chair says we should all think about it and discuss ideas in the next meeting.

## 8. Closure

The chairman closes the meeting at 17.28.

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| $\mathbf{N r}$ | Description | Meeting | Responsible |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 481 | Inform students about Jupyter Lab. | $13 / 06 / 2023$ | PD |
| 482 | Communicate PC decision on how to appoint new members to <br> the vice-dean of education | $21 / 11 / 2023$ | Chairman |
| 483 | Collect suggestions from members of PC-AM concerning tutorial <br> design that will engage students and produces best learning <br> results | $21 / 11 / 2023$ | Chairman |
| 484 | Communicate to the coordinator of Module 5 that students <br> complained that there was no module introduction and ask for <br> their plan for next year. | $21 / 11 / 2023$ | Chairman |
| 485 | Contact all PC-AM members for suggestions on better tutorials <br> and communicate a synthesis of the suggestions for further <br> discussion. | $21 / 11 / 2023$ | Chairman |

