# Does Visual = Nice? 

## Chris Poskitt

on behalf of Team Visual $=$ Nice

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## sometimes!

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on behalf of Team Visual $=$ Nice

## Benefits of visualisation

- modelling / formalising with a non-expert
- can be formal and informal at the same time
=> what you would do on a whiteboard anyway!
- visualisation for free (on certain examples)
=> "certain" typically means "small"
=> ...but not always

...and the problems!




## Problems of visualisation

- can rapidly become incomprehensible
- sensitive to layout algorithms, planarity, and differences in users
- no obvious "entry point"... unlike text!


## Some observations

- graphs are inherently "global"
=> in what other domain do we interpret the whole state at once?
- perhaps it's wrong to expect general tools to solve the visualisation problem without our help
- can we aid comprehension through pruning and highlighting strategies?


## A principle?

Developers must understand and accommodate the visualisation needs of users

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just as important as getting the rules right?

## Possible solutions and people to turn to

- adding visual dimensions to the existing graph
=> colour, shape, size, third dimension, ...?
- pruning / collapsing the graph, i.e. information hiding
=> e.g. attribute projection techniques
=> using GTS-based techniques to visualise the result of GTS-based techniques :-)
- are we re-inventing the wheel?
=> can other communities help us?
=> e.g. HCl, data visualisation, perceptual psychology
=> let's make friends :-)

